# BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Haley Anne Perkins Kaijala, L.M.

Licensed Midwife Certificate No. LM 540

Respondent.

Case No. 800-2019-054060

#### **DECISION**

The attached Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on January 19, 2023.

IT IS SO ORDERED January 12, 2023.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Reji Varghese Deputy Director

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1	ROB BONTA			
2	Attorney General of California  MATTHEW M. DAVIS			
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General JASON J. AHN			
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 253172			
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101			
6 7	P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9433 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061			
8	Attorneys for Complainant			
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10	BEFORE THE			
11	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS			
12	STATE OF C.	ALIFUKNIA		
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2019-054060		
14	HALEY ANNE PERKINS KAIJALA, L.M.	OAH No. 2022040670		
15	310 Town Center Pkway, #1405 Santee, CA 92071	STIPULATED SURRENDER OF		
16	Midwife Certificate No. LM 540	LICENSE AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER		
17	Respondent.			
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19	IT IS LIEDEDV STIDLIL ATED AND AGD	EED by and between the parties to the above-		
20	entitled proceedings that the following matters are	• • • •		
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23		Executive Director of the Medical Board of		
24	California (Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this			
25	matter by Rob Bonta, Attorney General of the State of California, by Jason J. Ahn, Deputy			
26	Attorney General.			
27	2. Haley Anne Perkins Kaijala, L.M. (Respondent) is representing herself in this			
28	proceeding and has chosen not to exercise her right to be represented by counsel.			
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#### **CULPABILITY**

- 8. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation No. 800-2019-054060, agrees that cause exists for discipline and hereby surrenders her Midwife Certificate No. LM 540 for the Board's formal acceptance.
- 9. Respondent understands that by signing this stipulation she enables the Board to issue an order accepting the surrender of her Midwife Certificate No. LM 540 without further process.

#### **CONTINGENCY**

- 10. Business and Professions Code section 2224, subdivision (b), provides, in pertinent part, that the Medical Board "shall delegate to its executive director the authority to adopt a . . . stipulation for surrender of a license."
- 11. This Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order shall be subject to approval of the Executive Director on behalf of the Medical Board. The parties agree that this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order shall be submitted to the Executive Director for his consideration in the above-entitled matter and, further, that the Executive Director shall have a reasonable period of time in which to consider and act on this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order after receiving it. By signing this stipulation, Respondent fully understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind this stipulation prior to the time the Executive Director, on behalf of the Medical Board, considers and acts upon it.
- 12. The parties agree that this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order shall be null and void and not binding upon the parties unless approved and adopted by the Executive Director on behalf of the Board, except for this paragraph, which shall remain in full force and effect. Respondent fully understands and agrees that in deciding whether or not to approve and adopt this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order, the Executive Director and/or the Board may receive oral and written communications from its staff and/or the Attorney General's Office. Communications pursuant to this paragraph shall not disqualify the Executive Director, the Board, any member thereof, and/or any other person from future participation in this or any other matter affecting or involving Respondent. In the event that the Executive Director on behalf of the Board does not, in his discretion, approve and adopt this Stipulated Surrender of License and

Disciplinary Order, with the exception of this paragraph, it shall not become effective, shall be of no evidentiary value whatsoever, and shall not be relied upon or introduced in any disciplinary action by either party hereto. Respondent further agrees that should this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order be rejected for any reason by the Executive Director on behalf of the Board, Respondent will assert no claim that the Executive Director, the Board, or any member thereof, was prejudiced by its/his/her review, discussion and/or consideration of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order or of any matter or matters related hereto.

#### **ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS**

- 13. This Stipulated Surrender and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 14. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Surrender and Disciplinary Order, including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.
- 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree the Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

#### ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Midwife Certificate No. LM 540, issued to Respondent Haley Anne Perkins Kaijala, L.M. 540, is surrendered and accepted by the Board.

- 1. The surrender of Respondent's Midwife License No. LM 540 and the acceptance of the surrendered license by the Board shall constitute the imposition of discipline against Respondent. This stipulation constitutes a record of the discipline and shall become a part of Respondent's license history with the Board.
- 2. Respondent shall lose all rights and privileges as a licensed midwife in California as of the effective date of the Board's Decision and Order.
- 3. Respondent shall cause to be delivered to the Board her pocket license and, if one was issued, her wall certificate on or before the effective date of the Decision and Order.

- 4. If Respondent ever files an application for licensure or a petition for reinstatement in the State of California, the Board shall treat it as a petition for reinstatement. Respondent must comply with all the laws, regulations and procedures for reinstatement of a revoked or surrendered license in effect at the time the petition is filed, and all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2019-054060 shall be deemed to be true, correct and admitted by Respondent when the Board determines whether to grant or deny the petition.
- 5. Respondent shall pay the agency its costs of investigation and enforcement in the amount of \$9,663.50 prior to issuance of a new or reinstated license.
- 6. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation, No. 800-2019-054060 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict licensure.

#### **ACCEPTANCE**

I have carefully read the Stipulated Surrender of License and Order. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Midwife Certificate No. LM 540. I enter into this Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and fully agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 11/01/2022

HALEY ANNE PERKINS KAIJALA, L.M.
Respondent

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1		ENDORSEMENT
2	The foregoing Stipulated Surrender of License and Disciplinary Order is hereby	
3	respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California of the Department of	
4	Consumer Affairs.	
5	DATED: November 8, 2022	Respectfully submitted,
6		ROB BONTA
7		Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS
8		Supervising Deputy Attorney General
9		
10		JASON J. AHN Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant
11		Attorneys for Complainant
12		
13	SD2022800417 Stipulated Surrender of License and Order.docx	
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### Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2019-054060

1	ROB BONTA		
2	Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS Supervising Deputy Attorney General JASON J. AHN Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 253172 600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9433 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
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8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9.			
10	BEFORE THE		
	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
11			
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2019-054060	
13	HALEY ANNE PERKINS KAIJALA, L.M. 4614 1/2 63rd St		
14	San Diego CA 92115-4103	ACCUSATION	
15	Midwife Certificate No. LM 540		
16	Respondent.	·	
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19	PAR	<u>ries</u>	
20	1. William Prasifka (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity		
21	as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs		
22	(Board).	·	
23	2. On September 4, 2018, the Board issued Midwife Certificate No. LM 540 to Haley		
24	Anne Perkins Kaijala, L.M. (Respondent). The Midwife Certificate was in full force and effect a		
25	all times relevant to the charges brought herein as	nd will expire on September 30, 2022, unless	
26	renewed.		
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(HALEY ANNE PERKINS KAIJALA, L.M.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2019-054060

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#### **JURISDICTION**

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
  - 4. Section 2507 of the Code states:
- (a) The license to practice midwifery authorizes the holder to attend cases of normal pregnancy and childbirth, as defined in paragraph (1) of subdivision (b), and to provide prenatal, intrapartum, and postpartum care, including family-planning care, for the mother, and immediate care for the newborn.
- (b) As used in this article, the practice of midwifery constitutes the furthering or undertaking by any licensed midwife to assist a woman in childbirth as long as progress meets criteria accepted as normal.
- (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), a licensed midwife shall only assist a woman in normal pregnancy and childbirth, which is defined as meeting all of the following conditions:
  - (A) There is an absence of both of the following:
  - (i) Any preexisting maternal disease or condition likely to affect the pregnancy.
  - (ii) Significant disease arising from the pregnancy.
  - (B) There is a singleton fetus.
  - (C) There is a cephalic presentation.
  - (D) The gestational age of the fetus is greater than 370/7 weeks and less than
  - 420/7 completed weeks of pregnancy.
  - (E) Labor is spontaneous or induced in an outpatient setting.
- (2) If a potential midwife client meets the conditions specified in subparagraphs (B) to (E), inclusive, of paragraph (1), but fails to meet the conditions specified in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1), and the woman still desires to be a client of the licensed midwife, the licensed midwife shall provide the woman with a referral for an examination by a physician and surgeon trained in obstetrics and gynecology. A licensed midwife may assist the woman in pregnancy and childbirth only if an examination by a physician and surgeon trained in obstetrics and gynecology is obtained and the physician and surgeon who examined the woman determines that the risk factors presented by her disease or condition are not likely to significantly affect the course of pregnancy and childbirth.
- (3) The board shall adopt regulations pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part of 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code) specifying the conditions described in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1).
- (c)(1) If at any point during pregnancy, childbirth, or postpartum care a client's condition deviates from normal, the licensed midwife shall immediately refer or transfer the client to a physician and surgeon. The licensed midwife may consult and remain in consultation with the physician and surgeon after the referral or transfer.

- (2) If a physician and surgeon determines that the client's condition or concern has been resolved such that the risk factors presented by a woman's disease or condition are not likely to significantly affect the course of pregnancy or childbirth, the licensed midwife may resume primary care of the client and resume assisting the client during her pregnancy, childbirth, or postpartum care.
- (3) If a physician and surgeon determines the client's condition or concern has not been resolved as specified in paragraph (2), the licensed midwife may provide concurrent care with a physician and surgeon and, if authorized by the client, be present during the labor and childbirth, and resume postpartum care, if appropriate. A licensed midwife shall not resume primary care of the client.
- (d) A licensed midwife shall not provide or continue to provide midwifery care to a woman with a risk factor that will significantly affect the course of pregnancy and childbirth, regardless of whether the woman has consented to this care or refused care by a physician or surgeon, except as provided in paragraph (3) of subdivision (c).
- (e) The practice of midwifery does not include the assisting of childbirth by any artificial, forcible, or mechanical means, nor the performance of any version of these means.
- (f) A midwife is authorized to directly obtain supplies and devices, obtain and administer drugs and diagnostic tests, order testing, and receive reports that are necessary to his or her practice of midwifery and consistent with his or her scope of practice.
  - (g) This article does not authorize a midwife to practice medicine or to perform surgery.
- 5. Section 2510 of the Code requires that the licensed midwife, in the event of the transfer of care to a hospital, provide the relevant medical records and speak with the receiving physician about labor up to the point of transfer.
  - 6. Section 2519 of the Code states, in relevant part:

The board may suspend, revoke, or place on probation the license of a midwife for any of the following:

- (a) Unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, all of the following:
- (1) Incompetence or gross negligence in carrying out the usual functions of a licensed midwife.
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- (e) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter.
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1	(j) Failing to do any of the following when required pursuant to Section 2507:			
1	(1) Consult with a physician and surgeon.			
2	(2) Refer a client to a physician and surgeon.			
3	(3) Transfer a client to a hospital.			
4				
5	7. Section 2234 of the Code states, in pertinent part:			
6 7	The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:			
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9	(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more			
10	negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a			
11	(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically			
12				
13	(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or			
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18	<u>COST RECOVERY</u>			
19	8. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the			
20	administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of			
21	the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and			
22	enforcement of the case.			
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	(HALEY ANNE PERKINS KAIJALA, L.M.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2019-054060			

#### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Gross Negligence)

- 9. Respondent has subjected her Midwife Certificate No. LM 540 to disciplinary action under section 2519, as defined by section 2519, subdivision (a)(1), of the Code, in that Respondent committed gross negligence in her care and treatment of Patient A<sup>1</sup>, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:
- 10. On or about February 7, 2019, L.P. spontaneously gave birth to Patient A under the care of Respondent and her midwifery students, A.E., and B.R. Patient A's newborn examination on this date was normal with the exception of a possible slight tongue and lip tie.
- 11. On or about February 8, 2019, Respondent and two midwifery students, A.E. and B.R. returned to Patient A in order to, among other things, complete a California Newborn Screen (NBS). Respondent was not qualified to serve as a midwifery preceptor. According to the relevant medical records, P.H., L.M. signed herself as a Supervising Provider. However, P.H., L.M. was not present during this visit.
- 12. During the February 8, 2019 visit, A.E. and/or B.R. warmed a disposable diaper in preparation for a NBS (heel sticks). Respondent felt the diaper was too hot, so she waited, and instructed A.E. and/or B.R. to place the diaper on Patient A. Respondent is unsure how the diaper was warmed and/or who filled the diaper. Respondent is also unsure whether she had checked the diaper's temperature before it was placed on Patient A. Due to the size of the diaper, Patient A's entire foot was covered by the diaper.
- 13. When the diaper was removed, Respondent noticed blisters on Patient A's foot. Suspecting a possible staph infection,<sup>2</sup> Respondent lanced the blister, collected some of the fluid for analysis, but following a phone conversation with P.H., L.M. and Patient A's parents, decided not to send the fluid. The wound on Patient A's right foot was covered with sterile gauze. Respondent failed to, among other things, apply any antibiotic ointment and/or take any other

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> References to "Patient A" are used in order to protect patient privacy.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Staph infection refers to an infection caused by bacteria commonly found on the skin or in the nose.

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necessary and/or appropriate step(s) to prevent further injury.

- 14. On or about February 8, 2019, after the above diaper incident, P.H., L.M. returned to Patient A's residence to evaluate Patient A's feeding and blisters. After helping with latching and evaluating Patient A's blisters, P.H., L.M. recommended natural treatment, calendula,<sup>3</sup> and instructed Patient A's parents to call the doctor if the condition worsened.
- 15. On or about February 9, 2019, P.H., L.M. received photographs of Patient A's blisters, and relayed the photos to Dr. M. Later that day, P.H., L.M. received a phone call from Patient A's mother, who was very upset regarding Patient A's condition. P.H., L.M. met Patient A's mother at the Rady's Oceanside Urgent Care, where Patient A was subsequently transported, via ambulance, to Rady's Children's Hospital.
- 16. At Rady's Children's Hospital, Patient A was diagnosed with 1% TBSA (total body surface area) full to superficial/deep partial thickness burn wounds involving entirety of 1<sup>st</sup> and 5th toes and tips of toes 2 ~ 4. Great toe appeared to have full thickness involvement with dry eschar<sup>4</sup> over would involving nail bed and joints, deep partial thickness of small toe involving joints. According to Patient A's admission history and physical examination, she was a normally presenting three (3) day old infant, with the exception of the burn on her right foot and slight jaundice. Patient A was provided with antibiotics due to the wound and normal saline for slight dehydration.
- 17. On or about February 10, 2019, Patient A was admitted to UCSD Hillcrest Burn Center. Patient A's wounds were debrided and dressed daily under sedation.
- 18. On or about February 16, 2019, Patient A underwent surgery for full debridement and placement of epiflex.<sup>5</sup> Wounds were full thickness and great toe was down to the bone.

  Dressings were changed every other day.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Calendula is a plant used for wound healing, skin health, and more.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Eschar refers to dead tissue that eventually sloughs off health skin after an injury.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Epiflex is a human acelluar dermis transplant that is manufactured from skin recovered from screened consenting donors according to validated and approved methods.

(HALEY ANNE PERKINS KAIJALA, L.M.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2019-054060